

Documentation Format Guide 2004

Information and examples
for the MLA, Modern Language Association, and
APA, American Psychological Association, styles

Ivy Tech State College – Region 2
South Bend, Elkhart, Warsaw



Note: This guide has been compiled so that instructors and students in Region 2 may use a standard and consistent format for documentation in student writing assignments across the curriculum, using the MLA, Modern Language Association, or APA, American Psychological Association, styles.

The Region 2 Academic Integrity Taskforce acknowledges the work of those in Region 12 who have compiled and maintained the contents of the Guide on which this version is based.

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Sources consulted for this guide:

"Electronic References" APA Style.org. 16 May 2003. <<http://www.apastyle.org/elecsource.html>>.

American Psychological Association. Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. 5th ed. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 2001.

Gibaldi, Joseph. MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. 6th ed. New York: Modern Language Association, 2003.

---. MLA Style Manual. 2nd ed. New York: Modern Language Association of America, 1998.

Hacker, Diana. Research and Documentation Online. 15 May 2003
<<http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/>>.

"How Do I Document Sources from the World Wide Web in My Works-Cited List?" MLA Style Frequently Asked Questions about MLA Style 16 May 2003. <<http://www.mla.org/>>.

Trimmer, Joseph F. Essentials of MLA Style. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1998.

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Part One: Issues of Ethics and Evaluation

Academic Honesty Standards

Ivy Tech State College is committed to academic integrity in all its practices. The faculty value intellectual integrity and a high standard of academic conduct. Activities that violate academic integrity undermine the quality and diminish the value of educational achievement.

Cheating on papers, tests or other academic works is a violation of College rules. No student shall engage in behavior that, in the judgment of the instructor of the class, may be construed as cheating. This may include, but is not limited to, plagiarism or other forms of academic dishonesty such as the acquisition without permission of tests or other academic materials and/or distribution of these materials and other academic work. This includes students who aid and abet, as well as those who attempt such behavior. (Source: Student Handbook: 2002-2003, Ivy Tech State College, North Central)

Cases of student misconduct and/or lack of academic integrity are to be referred to the chief academic officer or chief student affairs officer. A student who violates the rules and regulations of the College may be subject to disciplinary actions which may include, but not limited to the following: Verbal reprimand; Restitution for damages; Restriction of privileges; Failure of the assignment or course; Withdrawal from a course, program or the College for the remainder of the semester or term; Suspension from the College (one calendar year); Dismissal from the College (five years; student may appeal for reinstatement).

Plagiarism

Much of your college education will involve learning what others have written and then integrating those ideas into your own thinking. However, in academic writing any ideas or words not credited to another are assumed to be those of the author. Plagiarism occurs when you fail to give credit for ideas not original to you.

What need not be acknowledged or cited?

- Common knowledge. If most readers would likely know something, you need not cite it.
- Facts are available from a wide variety of sources. If a number of textbooks, encyclopedias, or almanacs include the information, you need not cite it.
- Your own ideas and discoveries.

What must be acknowledged?

- Any direct quotation. The exact words quoted must be placed in quotation marks.
- Paraphrases and summaries of others' ideas and/or words which provide background information, present facts not commonly known, and explain various positions on your topic.
- If an author presents an arguable assertion that may or may not be true, cite the source.
- Statistics, charts, tables, and graphs from any source. Credit all graphic material even if you create the graph.

The College considers the purchase of research papers or the employment of a person or agency to prepare such papers to be plagiarism. In addition, though you may get help in writing your paper, there are limits to the amount of help you can honestly receive. For instance, others may read your paper and point out weaknesses, but they must not rewrite the paper for you. A problem can also occur if you submit the same paper for more than one course. To avoid this problem, discuss the assignment with your current instructor before handing it in. The penalties for plagiarism range from failure on the paper to failure in the course to suspension from the College.

Evaluating Online Sources

Since anyone can put almost anything online, it is important to evaluate what you find on the web. The web is unlike any traditional medium for information and it is often difficult to determine the coverage of a web resource, its author or publisher information, and its reliability. Because websites are often a blend of information, entertainment and advertising, we must treat them differently than we would a traditional source, such as a book or a newspaper. We must also take note of the difference between an online database of fulltext journals and books (e.g., MasterFILE Premier and NetLibrary) that offers an electronic version of a print resource, and the information from a personal or commercial website. The following concepts and questions will offer some guidelines for the successful evaluation of web resources.

Authority and Accuracy

- Does the site have an author? What is the author's expertise in the area?
- Is the contact information for the author or the sponsor/publisher given?
- What is the relationship between the author and the sponsoring institution?
- Is the information provided accurate? Has the information been edited/fact-checked?
- Is the information verifiable?
- Does the site document the sources used?
- If the information is historical or biographical, are the dates of events accurate?
- How does the information compare with what you already know?

Currency

- Is the site up to date? When was the site created or last updated?
- Are the links expired or current?

Objectivity and Coverage

- Is the information biased? Is there any advertising on the page?
- To what extent is the information trying to sway the opinion of the audience?
- Is the author simply promoting his or her agenda?
- From whose perspective is the information given?
- How comprehensive is the site?
- Is the goal or purpose of the site clearly stated?
- What does the site offer that is not found elsewhere?
- Is the purpose of the site informative, is it meant to promote a product, or does it attempt to persuade the user to take a certain viewpoint?

Note: The URL of a website may give you an idea of the website's purpose. The domain extension (e.g., .com, .gov, .edu, .org) may give you a clue as to its value and reliability. For evaluation considerations, most websites fall into the following five categories:

- Advocacy web pages:** Sponsored by an organization attempting to influence public opinion (that is, one trying to sell ideas). The URL of the page frequently ends in **.org** (organization).
- Business and marketing web pages:** Sponsored by a commercial enterprise (usually it is a page trying to promote or sell products). The URL of the page frequently ends in **.com** (commercial).
- News web pages:** Primary purpose is to provide extremely current information. The URL of the page usually ends in **.com** (commercial)
- Informational web pages:** Purpose is to present factual information. The URL frequently ends in **.gov**, **.edu** or **.info**, as many of these pages are sponsored by government agencies or educational institutions.

--**Personal web pages:** Published by an individual who may or may not be affiliated with a larger institution. Although the URL of the page may have a variety of endings (e.g. .com, .edu, .net), a tilde (~) is frequently found somewhere in the URL.

Differences Between MLA and APA Formats

Modern Language Association (MLA)

- Used for humanities: art, literature, history
- Requires in-text citations (author's last name and page number) for quotations, paraphrases, or summaries of material from print sources
- Alphabetizes sources on a double-spaced Works Cited page
- MLA follows conventional capitalization rules for article titles
- MLA prints full first names; MLA abbreviates months

American Psychological Association (APA)

- Used in social and natural sciences
- Requires in-text citations (author's last name, year, and page) for quotations, paraphrasing, and references to specific passages (pages not required for general references)
- Alphabetizes sources on a double-spaced References page
- APA, unlike MLA, emphasizes the author and the date of publication by placing them near the beginning of the entry.
- APA does not capitalize all words in books and articles but does capitalize names of magazines and journals
- APA initializes the authors' first names; APA does not abbreviate months

General notes

- Whether you underline or italicize titles of books and journals, be consistent within the same assignment.
- Both APA and MLA use page headers. APA requires the topic of the paper and page number (Antibiotic Resistance 3); MLA requires the student's last name and page number (Oatis 1).
- The citation examples in this guide demonstrate hanging indentation: The first line is not indented, but additional lines are indented five character spaces.
- When no author is listed, go to the next piece of required information and begin the citation there.

Part Two: Works Cited, References, and In-Text Citations

In-Text Citation Format (Citing a Source within Your Paper or Essay)

(Note: Throughout this guide information and examples for MLA format are shaded.)

MLA If the author is named in a signal phrase, (e.g., Noted psychologist Rachel Carpenter states) only a page reference (if available) is needed for in-text citations.

According to computer expert and university professor John Smithson, “People, not computers, will create Millennium Mania” (23).

If the author is unnamed in the sentence, provide the last name and page number at the end.

One computer expert and university professor claims that “people, not computers, will create Millennium Mania” (Smithson 23).

APA If the author is named in the signal phrase, include the year of publication in parentheses and a page reference at the end to refer to a specific passage:

According to Smithson (1999), a computer expert and university professor, “People, not computers, will create Millennium Mania” (23).

If the author is unnamed in the sentence, provide the name, date and page number at the end:

One computer expert and university professor claims “people, not computers, will create Millennium Mania” (Smithson, 1999, p. 23).

Basic Works Cited and References Formats

At the end of your paper, you are to list the sources you cite using a style and format chosen by your instructor. The MLA (Modern Language Association) style refers to this list as Works Cited. The APA (American Psychological Association) refers to this list as References. Use these basic citation forms as a guideline and then examine the citation examples that follow. If your source does not provide a particular piece of information, you may skip it and move on to the next piece of your citation. (In most cases the state is not required with the city of publication.) Remember, too, that you cite sources to give credit to their authors and to provide your readers with enough information to locate that source for further consideration.

Underlining vs. *italics*: Both citation styles offer rationales for choosing either the underlining or italicizing of words in titles. In this guide, examples for MLA citations will have the titles of independently published works appear with a continuous underline. (See section 3.6.2 MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 6th ed.) Examples for APA citations will have the titles of independently published works appear in italics. Consult your instructor as to whether underlining or italics are required for your paper.

MLA—Works Cited Format

Author, Adam. Title of Work. City: Publisher, Year.

APA—References Format

Author, A. (Year). *Title of work*. City: Publisher.

Works Cited and References--Citation Examples**Online Resources: Ivy Tech State College Library Subscribed Databases**

This guide makes a distinction between online resources that are research databases subscribed to by Ivy Tech State College Region 2 and all other web- or Internet-based resources. These subscribed databases offer fulltext journals, magazines, newspapers, books, and reference resources and can be accessed from regional Virtual Library start pages on- and off-campus.

South Bend <http://www.ivytech.edu/library/southbend/>
Elkhart <http://www.ivytech.edu/library/elkhart/>
Warsaw <http://www.ivytech.edu/library/warsaw/>

Online Journal, Magazines, and Newspapers

EBSCOhost--(a service that includes databases MasterFILE Premier, Business Source Premier, Newspaper Source, and many others)

Lexis-Nexis Academic

eLibrary

Health and Wellness Resource Center

Opposing Viewpoints

CQ Researcher

ProQuest

SIRS--(a service that includes SIRS Researcher, Government Reporter, and Renaissance)

Online Books

Books 24X7--(a service that includes databases IPro and BusinessPro)

ebrary

NetLibrary

History E-Book Project

Online Reference Resources

Biography Resource Center

Britannica Online

Grove Art Online

Format for Citing Library Subscribed Databases:

Use the same basic APA or MLA format previously shown with the additional information below. (For in-text citations, use the page numbers provided if the article is given as an image of the original [e.g., in .pdf format]. Provide paragraph numbers if available. If no page or paragraph numbers are available, omit them; do not use page numbers from printouts.)

MLA—Works Cited Format (based on section 5.9.7a of MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 6th ed.)

MLA basic citation format. Database Name (if available). Database service (if available).

Name of library subscriber. day Month year [of access].

APA—References Format (based on section 4.16, example 88, of Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th ed.)

APA basic citation format. Retrieved [month, day, year], from [database name or service].

Example Citations for Ivy Tech Virtual Library Databases

Biography Resource Center

MLA--Works Cited Format

"Joseph Patrick Kennedy." Encyclopedia of World Biography Supplement 19 (1999). 16 June 2000. Biography Resource Center. Ivy Tech State College Library, South Bend, IN. 1 May 2003.

MLA In-Text Citation: ("Joseph Patrick Kennedy").

APA--References Format

Joseph Patrick Kennedy. (1999). *Encyclopedia of world biography supplement*, 19. Retrieved May 1, 2003, from Biography Resource Center.

APA In-Text Citation: (Joseph Patrick Kennedy, 1999).

EBSCOhost (a service offering a number of databases)

MLA--Works Cited Format

Jeffrey, Robert W., and Simone A. French. "Epidemic Obesity in the United States: Are Fast Foods and Television Viewing Contributing?" American Journal of Public Health 88.2 (Feb. 1998): 277-81. Business Source Premier. EBSCOhost. Ivy Tech State College Library, South Bend, IN. 10 July 2003.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Jeffrey and French 278).

APA--References Format

Jeffrey, R. W., & French, S. A. (February 1998). Epidemic obesity in the United States: Are fast foods and television viewing contributing? *American Journal of Public Health* 88 (2), 277-81. Retrieved July 10, 2003, from Business Source Premier.

APA In-Text Citation (Jeffrey & French, 1998, p. 278).

eLibrary

MLA--Works Cited Format

Klapisch, Bob, et al. "The American Inexperience." Sporting News 2 Jan. 1995. eLibrary. Ivy Tech State College Library, South Bend, IN. 1 May 2003.

MLA In-Text Citation (Klapisch 2).

APA--References Format

Klapisch, B., Sayers, G., Bouton, J., Williams, D., Costas, B., Imus, D., Kindred, D., & Flood, C. (1995, January 2). The American inexperience. *Sporting News*. Retrieved May 1, 2003, from eLibrary.

APA In-Text Citation: (Klapisch, 1999, p. 2).

Encyclopedia Britannica, No Author**MLA--Works Cited Format**

"Diabetes Mellitus." Encyclopaedia Britannica. 2003. Encyclopedia Britannica Online. Ivy Tech State College Library, South Bend, IN. 1 May 2003.

MLA In-Text Citation: ("Diabetes Mellitus").

APA--References Format

Diabetes mellitus. (1998). Encyclopaedia Britannica. Retrieved May 1, 2003, from Encyclopedia Britannica Online.

APA In-Text Citation (Diabetes mellitus, 1998).

Health and Wellness Resource Center**MLA--Works Cited Format**

Pfeifer, Michael A. "Eye Care: Catching Problems Early." Diabetes Forecast 54.6 (2001): 10. Health and Wellness Resource Center. Ivy Tech State College Library, Warsaw, IN. 15 Aug. 2001.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Pfeifer 10).

APA--References Format

Pfeifer, Michael A. (2001). Eye care: Catching problems early. *Diabetes Forecast*, 54 (6), 10. Retrieved August 15, 2001, from Health and Wellness Resource Center.

APA In-Text Citation (Pfeifer, 2001, p.10).

NetLibrary (apply this example to ebrary, Books 24X7, History E-Books)

MLA—Works Cited Format

Bell, Elizabeth. From Mouse to Mermaid: The Politics of Film, Gender, and Culture.

Bloomington, IN: University of Indiana Press, 1995. NetLibrary. Ivy Tech State College Library, South Bend, IN. 16 June 2003.

MLA In-Text Citation (Bell 32).

APA—References Format

Bell, E. (1995). *From mouse to mermaid: The politics of film, gender, and culture*.

Bloomington, IN: University of Indiana Press, 1995. Retrieved 16 June 2003 from NetLibrary.

APA In-Text Citation (Bell, 1995, p.32).

Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center

MLA—Works Cited Format

Rentschler, William H. "The Prison System Does Not Work." Prisons. Ed. Bryan J. Grapes.

Current Controversies Series. Greenhaven Press, 2000. Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center. Ivy Tech State College Library South Bend, IN. 16 June 2003.

MLA In-Text Citation (Rentschler).

APA—References Format

Rentschler, W. H. (2000). The prison system does not work. *Prisons*. Bryan J. Grapes, ed.

Current Controversies Series. Greenhaven Press, 2000. Retrieved June 16, 2003, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center.

APA In-Text Citation (Rentschler, 2000).

ProQuest

MLA-- Works Cited Format

Bohacz, Ray T. "Tunin' TPI." Hot Rod June 2000: 106. ProQuest. Ivy Tech State College,

Elkhart, IN. 16 June 2000.

MLA In-Text Citation (Bohacz 106).

APA--References Format

Bohacz, R. (2000, June) Tunin' TPI. *Hot Rod*, 53 (6), 106. Retrieved June 16, 2000, from

ProQuest.

APA In-Text Citation (Bohacz, 2000, p. 106).

SIRS Researcher

MLA--Works Cited Format:

Shapiro, Laura. "In Sugar We Trust." *Newsweek* 13 July 1998: 72-74. SIRS Researcher.

SIRS. Ivy Tech State College, South Bend, IN. 6 Aug. 1999.

MLA In-text Citation: (Shapiro 72).

APA--References Format:

Shapiro, L. (1998, July 13). In sugar we trust. *Newsweek*, 81 (2), 72-74. Retrieved August 6, 1999, from SIRS Researcher.

APA In-Text Citation: (Shapiro, 1998, p.72).

Citation Examples for Other Internet-based Resources

Advice for URLS (website addresses)

For resources from websites, use the URL (Uniform Resource Locator) as it appears in the address box of the browser. It should begin with "**http:**" If you must break a URL address, break it after a slash (if possible) and do not add hyphens.

For in-text citations, use the page numbers provided if the article is given as an image of the original (e.g., in .pdf format). Provide paragraph numbers if available. If no page or paragraph numbers are available, omit them; do not use page numbers from printouts. To cite an entire website (but not a specific document on the site), it's sufficient to give the address of the site in the text. No reference entry is needed.

Document or information from a website

MLA--Works Cited Format

Rolfe, John. "Letter of John Rolfe, 1614." Virtual Jamestown. 1998. 8 July 2003

<http://www.iath.virginia.edu/vcdh/jamestown/rolfe_letter.html>.

MLA—In-text Citation: (Rolfe).

APA—References Format

Rolfe, John. "Letter of John Rolfe, 1614." *Virtual Jamestown*. 1998. Retrieved July 8, 2003, from http://www.iath.virginia.edu/vcdh/jamestown/rolfe_letter.html

APA—In-Text Citation (Rolfe, 1998).

An article in an online magazine or journal (not a subscribed database):

MLA—Works Cited Format

Boutin, Paul, "Flipping the Switch: Linux's New Popularity May Hurt Apple More Than Microsoft." *Slate* 23 June 2003. 10 July 2003 <<http://slate.msn.com/id/2084727/>>.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Boutin)

APA—Works Cited Format

Boutin, P. (2003, June 23). Flipping the switch: Linux's new popularity may hurt Apple more than Microsoft. *Slate*. Retrieved July 10, 2003, from <http://slate.msn.com/id/2084727/>

APA—In-Text Citation (Boutin, 2003).

Print Resources

Books: One Author

MLA--Works Cited Format

Author, Adam. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Year.

Tompkins, Jane. West of Everything: The Inner Life of Westerns. New York: Oxford UP, 1992.

MLA In-Text Citation (Tompkins 45).

APA--References Format

Author, A. (Year). *Title of book*. City: Publisher.

Tompkins, J. (1992). *West of everything: The inner life of westerns*. New York: Oxford University Press.

APA In-Text Citation (Tompkins, 1992, p. 45).

Books: Two or Three Authors

MLA--Works Cited Format:

Author, Adam, and Eve Authoress. Title. City: Publisher, Year.

Rico, Barbara, and Sandra Mano. American Mosaic: Multicultural Readings in Context. Boston: Houghton, 1991.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Rico and Mano 45).

APA--References Format:

Author, A., & Authoress, E. (Year). *Title*. City: Publisher.

Rico, B., & Mano, S. (1991). *American mosaic: Multicultural readings in context*. Boston: Houghton.

APA In-Text Citation: (Rico & Mano, 1991, p. 45).

Books: Edited**MLA--Works Cited Format**

Editor, Edward, and Edith Editor, eds. Title. City: Publisher, Year.

Hornblower, Simon and Antony Spawforth, eds. Oxford Companion to Classical Civilization.

New York: Oxford UP, 1998.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Hornblower and Spawforth 45).

APA--References Format

Editor, E., & Editor, E. (Eds.). (Year). *Title*. City: Publisher.

Hornblower, S. & Spawforth, A. (Eds.). (1998). *Oxford companion to classical civilization*. New

York: Oxford University Press.

APA In-Text Citation (Hornblower & Spawforth, 1998, p. 45).

Collection of Essays**MLA--Works Cited Format**

Author(s). "Article Title". Book Title. Book Editor(s). City: Publisher, Year.

Cowan, Frederic. J., Elizabeth Ann Myerscough, and David A. Smith. "The Death Penalty

Should Be Imposed on Juvenile Murderers." Youth Violence: Current Controversies.

Eds. M. D. Biskup and C. P. Cozic. San Diego: Greenhaven, 1992.

MLA In-Text Citation (Cowan, Myerscough, and Smith 222). [The original date of the reprinted article is unnecessary.]

APA--References Format

Author(s). Date. Article title. Book Editors. *Book title*. Pages. City: Publisher.

Cowan, F. J., Myerscough, E. A., & Smith, D. A. (1992). The death penalty should be imposed

on juvenile murderers. In M.D. Biskup & C. P. Cozic (Eds.), *Youth violence: Current*

controversies (pp. 221-226) San Diego: Greenhaven Press.

APA In-Text Citation (Cowan, Myerscough, & Smith, 1992, p. 222).

Encyclopedia**MLA--Works Cited Format**

Author, Adam. "Entry Title." Encyclopedia Title. Year.

Cloos, Mark. "Plate Tectonics." World Book Encyclopedia. 1998.

MLA In-Text Citation (Cloos 782).

APA--References Format

Author, A. (Year). Entry title. *Encyclopedia title*.

Cloos, M. (1998). Plate tectonics. *World book encyclopedia*.

APA In-Text Citation (Cloos, 1998, p. 782).

Bible and Other Sacred Texts

When citing the Bible, Koran, Torah, or other sacred texts, provide the version title in the first in-text citation. Standard abbreviations for books within the text are allowed. For example:

The student teacher's response to being ridiculed by ninth graders was simply a quotation: "Like the crackling of thorns under the pot, so is the laughter of fools. This too is meaningless" (Holy Bible, New International Version, Eccles. 7.6).

Thereafter, in-text citations can simply provide the book, chapter, and verse. In the works cited or reference list, follow the standard format.

MLA—Works Cited Format

Holy Bible: New International Version. New York: American Bible Society, 1978.

APA

Holy bible: New international version. (1978). New York: American Bible Society.

Government Documents: Testimony in Congress**MLA--Works Cited Format**

Name of person testifying. Testimony, Hearing or Minutes Title. Number of Congress. Session of Congress. Day Month Year.

Chesemore, Ronald. RU486: The Import Ban and its Effect on Medical Research: Hearings on Regulation, Business Opportunities, and Energy of the House Committee on Small Business. 101st Cong., 2d Sess. 35. 25 Aug. 1990.

MLA In-Text Citation (Chesemore 24).

APA--Works Cited Format

Testimony, Hearing or Minutes Title. Number of Congress. Session of Congress. (Year). (Name of Person Testifying – if applicable).

RU486: The import ban and its effect on medical research: Hearings on regulation business opportunities, and energy of the house committee on small business. 101st Cong., 2d Sess. 35 (1990). (Testimony of Ronald Chesemore).

APA In-Text Citation (*RU486: The import*, 1990, p. 24)

Journal: One Author**MLA—Works Cited Format**

Knecht, Michael. "Cell Phones in the Stacks." American Libraries June/July, 34.6 (2003): 68-69.

APA--References Format

Knecht, M. (June/July, 2003). Cell phones in the stacks. *American Libraries*, 34 (6), 68-69.

Journal: Multiple Authors**MLA--Works Cited Format**

Author, Adam, et al. "Article Title." Journal Title Volume. Series (Year): Pages.

Render, Ralf, et al. "Effect of Age on Excess Mortality in Obesity." Journal of the American Medical Association 281.16 (1999): 1498-1504.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Render et al. 1499).

APA--References Format

Authors' Last Names with First Initial. (Year). Article title. *Journal title volume* (Series), Pages.

Render, R., Jockel, K. H., Trautner, C., Spraul, M., & Berger M. (1999). Effect of age on excess mortality in obesity. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 281(16), 1498-1504.

APA In-Text Citation (Render, Jockel, Trautner, Spraul, & Berger, 1999, p. 1499).

Magazines: No Author**MLA--Works Cited Format**

"Article Title." Magazine Title Date: Pages.

"Radiation in Russia." U.S. News and World Report 9 Aug. 1993: 40-42.

MLA In-Text Citation: ("Radiation in Russia" 41).

APA--References Format

Article title. (Date). *Magazine title volume*, Pages.

Radiation in Russia. (1993, August 9). *U.S. news and world report* 184, 40-42.

APA In-Text Citation: (Radiation in Russia, 1993, p. 41).

Newspapers: No Author**MLA--Works Cited Format**

"Article Title." Newspaper Title Date: Pages.

"U.S. Scholar Facing Spy Trial." Evansville Courier & Press 19 July. 2001: A5.

MLA In-Text Citation ("U.S. Scholar... " 41).

APA--References Format

Article Title. Date. *Newspaper Title*, Pages.

U.S. scholar facing spy trial. (2001, July 19). *Evansville Courier & Press*, p. A5.

APA In-Text Citation (U.S. scholar facing spy trial, 2001, p. A5).

Popular Magazine

MLA--Works Cited Format

Author, Adam. "Article Title." Magazine Title Date: Pages.

Safron, Claire. "It's Christmas Eve: Do You Know Where Your Children Are?" Ladies' Home Journal Dec. 1991: 1-6.

MLA In-Text Citation: (Safron 5).

APA--References Format

Author, A. (Date). Article title. *Magazine Title and Volume*, Pages.

Safron, C. (1991, December). It's Christmas Eve: Do you know where your children are?
Ladies' Home Journal 34, 1-6.

APA In-Text Citation (Safron, 1991, p. 5).

Other Resources:

Audio Recording

MLA--Works Cited Format:

Composer, Charles. "Song Title." Performer's name if different from writer.

Recording Title. Manufacturer, Year.

McCain, Edwin. "I'll Be." Misguided Roses. Atlantic, 1997.

MLA In-Text Citation: (McCain).

APA--References Format:

Composer, C. (Copyright date). Song title. [Recorded by artist if different than writer].

Recording Title. [Recording Medium]. Location: Label. (Recording date if different than copyright date).

McCain, E. (1997). I'll be. On *Misguided Roses* [Compact Disk]. New York: Atlantic.

APA In-Text Citation: (McCain, 1997).

Radio Broadcast

MLA--Works Cited Format

Program Title. Network Name. Call Letters and City of the Local Station if applicable. Broadcast Date.

Car Talk. With Tom and Ray Magliozzi. National Public Radio. WNIN, Evansville. 25 July 1999.

MLA In-Text Citation (Car Talk).

APA--Works Cited Format

Writer's Last Name, First initial. (Performer's Name) (Broadcast Year, Month, Day). *Series*

Title. Place of Broadcast: Network.

Magliozzi, T., & Magliozzi, R. (1999, July 25). On J. Smith (Producer), *Car Talk*. New York: National Public Radio.

APA In-Text Citation (Magliozzi & Magliozzi, 1999).

TV: News Broadcast

MLA--Works Cited Format

Broadcast Title. Network. Call Letters, City of Local Station. Broadcast date.

Fox News at 9:00. Fox. WTVW, Evansville, IN. 5 Aug. 1999.

MLA In-Text Citation (Fox News at 9:00).

APA--References Format

Producer's Last Name, First initial. (Executive Producer). (Broadcast Year, Month, Day).

Broadcast Title. Place of Broadcast: Network.

Smith, J. (Executive Producer). (1999, August 5). *Fox News*. Evansville, IN: WTVW.

APA In-Text Citation (Smith, 1999).

TV: Series Episode

MLA--Works Cited Format

"Title of Episode." Program Title. Network Name. Call Letters and City of the Local Station if applicable. Broadcast date.

"Cicely." Northern Exposure. Arts & Entertainment Network. New York. 26 July 1993.

MLA In-Text Citation ("Cicely").

APA--References Format

Episode Writer's Last Name, First Name Initial. (Year of Broadcast). Episode title. (Director's

First Initial and Last Name.) Producer's First Initial and Last Name, *Series Title*. Place of Broadcast: Name of Network.

Frolov, D., & Schneider, A. (1993). Cicely (R. Thompson, director). M. Nodella and R. Thompson (Producers), *Northern Exposure*. New York: Arts & Entertainment Network.

APA In-Text Citation (Frolov, 1993).

Motion Picture

MLA--Works Cited Format

Title. Directors' names. Performers' names. Distributor, Distribution Year.

Independence Day. Dir. Roland Emmerich. Perf. Will Smith, Bill Pullman, and Jeff Goldblum. Twentieth Century Fox, 1996.

MLA In-Text Citation (Independence Day).

APA--References Format

Emmerich, R. (Director). (1996) *Independence day* [Motion picture]. United States: Twentieth Century Fox.

APA In-Text Citation (Emmerich, 1996)

Personal Interview

MLA--Works Cited Format:

Name, First Name. Personal Interview. Date of Interview.

Smith, John. Personal Interview. 25 Aug. 1999.

MLA In-Text Citation: Instead of an in-text citation, use a signal phrase:

According to Psychiatrist John Smith, "Alienation leads to senseless acts of teen violence."

APA Personal communications are not included on the list of References, according to APA. Cite personal communication in the text only. If your instructor, however, requires the interview on the list of references, you may improvise by using the following form:

Smith, J. (1999, August 25). Personal communication.

APA In-Text Citation, used in place of Reference Citation:

According to Psychiatrist J. Smith (personal communication, 1999, August 25), "Alienation leads to senseless acts of teen violence."

Works Cited

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- Pfeifer, Michael A. "Eye Care: Catching Problems Early." Diabetes Forecast 54.6 (February 2001): 10. Health and Wellness Resource Center. Ivy Tech State College, Warsaw, IN. 15 June 2001.
- Seiffge-Krenke, Inge. Diabetic Adolescents and Their Families. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001. ebrary. Ivy Tech State College, South Bend, IN. 15 June 2003.
- Shapiro, Laura. "In Sugar We Trust." Newsweek 13 July 1998: 72-74. SIRS Researcher. SIRS. Ivy Tech State College, South Bend, IN. 6 June 1999.
- Williams, Sue Rodwell. Basic Nutrition and Diet Therapy. St. Louis: Mosby, 1995.

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- Seiffge-Krenke, I. (2001) *Diabetic adolescents and their families*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Retrieved July 15, 2003, from ebrary.
- Shapiro, L. (1998, July 13). In sugar we trust. *Newsweek* 81 (2), 72-74. Retrieved August 6, 1999, from SIRS Researcher.
- Williams, S. R. (1995). *Basic nutrition and diet therapy*. St. Louis: Mosby.

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Knot 1

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Instructor Leslie More

Psychology 111-04L

9 September 2001

[Title of Paper]

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**Apes and Language:
A Review of the Literature**

Shirley Knot

**Psychology 111-04L
Instructor Lesley More
September 9, 2001**